

[illegible][illegible]

```

LL          IIIIII      SSSSSSSS
LL          IIIIII      SSSSSSSS
LL          II         SS
LL          II         SS
LL          II         SS
LL          II         SS
LL          II         SSSSSS
LL          II         SSSSSS
LL          II         SS
LL          II         SS
LL          II         SS
LL          II         SS
LLLLLLLLLLL IIIIIIII   SSSSSSSS
LLLLLLLLLLL IIIIIIII   SSSSSSSS

```



```
1 0001 0 MODULE RPG$SQRT ( %TITLE 'Get square root'  
2 0002 0 IDENT = '1-002' ! file: RPG$SQRT.B32 EDIT:DG1002  
3 0003 0 ) =  
4 0004 1 BEGIN  
5 0005 1  
6 0006 1 *****  
7 0007 1 *  
8 0008 1 * COPYRIGHT (c) 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984 BY *  
9 0009 1 * DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION, MAYNARD, MASSACHUSETTS. *  
10 0010 1 * ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. *  
11 0011 1 *  
12 0012 1 * THIS SOFTWARE IS FURNISHED UNDER A LICENSE AND MAY BE USED AND COPIED *  
13 0013 1 * ONLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF SUCH LICENSE AND WITH THE *  
14 0014 1 * INCLUSION OF THE ABOVE COPYRIGHT NOTICE. THIS SOFTWARE OR ANY OTHER *  
15 0015 1 * COPIES THEREOF MAY NOT BE PROVIDED OR OTHERWISE MADE AVAILABLE TO ANY *  
16 0016 1 * OTHER PERSON. NO TITLE TO AND OWNERSHIP OF THE SOFTWARE IS HEREBY *  
17 0017 1 * TRANSFERRED. *  
18 0018 1 *  
19 0019 1 * THE INFORMATION IN THIS SOFTWARE IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE *  
20 0020 1 * AND SHOULD NOT BE CONSTRUED AS A COMMITMENT BY DIGITAL EQUIPMENT *  
21 0021 1 * CORPORATION. *  
22 0022 1 *  
23 0023 1 * DIGITAL ASSUMES NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE USE OR RELIABILITY OF ITS *  
24 0024 1 * SOFTWARE ON EQUIPMENT WHICH IS NOT SUPPLIED BY DIGITAL. *  
25 0025 1 *  
26 0026 1 *  
27 0027 1 *****  
28 0028 1  
29 0029 1  
30 0030 1  
31 0031 1 ++  
32 0032 1 FACILITY: RPGII SUPPORT  
33 0033 1  
34 0034 1 ABSTRACT  
35 0035 1  
36 0036 1 This routine supports the RPG $QRT opcode.  
37 0037 1  
38 0038 1  
39 0039 1 ENVIRONMENT: Vax-11 User Mode  
40 0040 1  
41 0041 1 AUTHOR: Debess Grabazs, CREATION DATE: 8-Feb-1983  
42 0042 1  
43 0043 1 MODIFIED BY:  
44 0044 1  
45 0045 1 1-001 - Original. DG 8-Feb-1983  
46 0046 1 1-002 - Error RPG$_INVDAITYP changed to RPG$_INVARG. DG 11-Jul-1983  
47 0047 1 --  
48 0048 1  
49 0049 1 !<BLF/PAGE>
```

```
51 0050 1 %SBTTL 'Declarations'
52 0051 1 +
53 0052 1 | PROLOGUE FILE:
54 0053 1 | -
55 0054 1 |
56 0055 1 REQUIRE 'RTLIN:RPGPROLOG';
57 0120 1 | Switches, PSECTs, macros,
58 0121 1 | Linkages and LIBRARYs
59 0122 1 | +
60 0123 1 | LINKAGES
61 0124 1 | NONE
62 0125 1 | -
63 0126 1 |
64 0127 1 | +
65 0128 1 | TABLE OF CONTENTS:
66 0129 1 | -
67 0130 1 |
68 0131 1 FORWARD ROUTINE
69 0132 1 | RPG$SQRT : NOVALUE ;
70 0133 1 |
71 0134 1 | +
72 0135 1 | INCLUDE FILES
73 0136 1 | NONE
74 0137 1 | -
75 0138 1 |
76 0139 1 | +
77 0140 1 | MACROS
78 0141 1 | NONE
79 0142 1 | -
80 0143 1 |
81 0144 1 | +
82 0145 1 | EQUATED SYMBOLS
83 0146 1 | NONE
84 0147 1 | -
85 0148 1 |
86 0149 1 | +
87 0150 1 | EXTERNAL REFERENCES
88 0151 1 | -
89 0152 1 |
90 0153 1 EXTERNAL ROUTINE
91 0154 1 | COB$CVTID_R7: JSB_67,
92 0155 1 | COB$CVTLI_R8: JSB_678,
93 0156 1 | COB$CVTPD_R9: JSB_6789,
94 0157 1 | COB$CVTRDP_R9: JSB_6789,
95 0158 1 | COB$CVTWI_R8: JSB_678,
96 0159 1 | LIB$STOP,
97 0160 1 | MTH$DSQRT_R5: JSB_D;
98 0161 1 |
99 0162 1 EXTERNAL LITERAL
100 0163 1 | MTH$_SQUROONEG,
101 0164 1 | RPG$_INVARG;
102 0165 1 |
103 0166 1 EXTERNAL
104 0167 1 | LIB$AB_CVTTP_0,
105 0168 1 | RPG$BTZ;

! Convert CIT to D floating
! Convert long to CIT (with scaling)
! Convert packed to D floating
! Convert D floating to packed
! Convert word to CIT (with scaling)
! Stop execution via signalling
! Square root of D floating

! Square root of negative number
! Invalid data type

! Table for convert trailing to packed
! Table for translate blank to zero
```



```
107 0169 1 %SBTTL 'RPG$SQRT - Get square root'
108 0170 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE RPG$SQRT(
109 0171 1     FLAGS,                                : Translation flag
110 0172 1     NUMBER: REF BLOCK[,BYTE],           : Argument for square root operation
111 0173 1     RESULT: REF BLOCK[,BYTE]           : Result of square root operation
112 0174 1     ): NOVALUE=
113 0175 1
114 0176 1 ++      FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION
115 0177 1
116 0178 1      This routine supports the RPG SQRT opcode. It is
117 0179 1      called once by the compiled code for each occurrence
118 0180 1      of the SQRT opcode for scalars, or once for each
119 0181 1      element of an array.
120 0182 1      It accepts an input number of word, long, packed, or
121 0183 1      right overpunched numeric data type; and outputs a
122 0184 1      packed result.
123 0185 1
124 0186 1      CALLING SEQUENCE:
125 0187 1
126 0188 1          CALL RPG$SQRT (flags.rl.v, number.rx.ds, result.wp.ds)
127 0189 1
128 0190 1      FORMAL PARAMETERS:
129 0191 1
130 0192 1          flags      longword integer - bit 1 set if blanks in
131 0193 1                      overpunched numeric field should be treated
132 0194 1                      as equivalent to zeroes; otherwise the
133 0195 1                      translation is not done.
134 0196 1
135 0197 1          number      address of descriptor of argument for square
136 0198 1                      root operation.
137 0199 1                      The allowable data types are word, long,
138 0200 1                      packed, and right overpunched numeric.
139 0201 1
140 0202 1          result      address of descriptor of result of the square
141 0203 1                      root operation.
142 0204 1                      The allowable data type is packed.
143 0205 1
144 0206 1      IMPLICIT INPUTS:
145 0207 1
146 0208 1          NONE
147 0209 1
148 0210 1      IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
149 0211 1
150 0212 1          NONE
151 0213 1
152 0214 1      COMPLETION CODES:
153 0215 1
154 0216 1          SSS_NORMAL
155 0217 1
156 0218 1      SIDE EFFECTS:
157 0219 1
158 0220 1          If NUMBER is negative, the result field is set to zero and the
159 0221 1          error MTH$_SQURONEG is signalled.
160 0222 1
161 0223 1 --
162 0224 1
163 0225 1
```

RPG\$SQRT
1-002

Get square root
RPG\$SQRT - Get square root

: 164

0226 1 !<BLF/PAGE>

I 4
16-Sep-1984 02:19:11
14-Sep-1984 13:04:26

VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742
[RPGRTL.SRC]RPG\$SQRT.B32;1

Page 4
(3)

RPG
1-C

59
54
30


```
166 0227 1
167 0228 2 BEGIN
168 0229 2
169 0230 2 LITERAL
170 0231 2 BTZ_BIT = 2, ! Convert blanks to zeroes
171 0232 2 MAX_PACKED_LEN = 15; ! Maximum allowed packed decimal number length
172 0233 2
173 0234 2 LOCAL
174 0235 2 D_VALUE: VECTOR[2], ! Input number converted to D_floating
175 0236 2 D_SQRT: VECTOR[2], ! D_floating square root result
176 0237 2 I_VALUE: VECTOR[12, BYTE], ! COBOL intermediate temporary
177 0238 2 PACKED_LENGTH,
178 0239 2 PACKED_NUMBER: VECTOR [MAX_PACKED_LEN/2 + 1, BYTE],
179 0240 2 ! Packed decimal number
180 0241 2 SCALE; ! Scale factor
181 0242 2
182 0243 2 BUILTIN
183 0244 2 CVTTP; ! Convert trailing to packed
184 0245 2
185 0246 2 !+
186 0247 2
187 0248 2 Get the scale factor.
188 0249 2
189 0250 2 !-
190 0251 2 SCALE = (IF .NUMBER[DSC$B_CLASS] EQL DSC$K_CLASS_SD
191 0252 2 THEN .NUMBER[DSC$B_SCALE]
192 0253 2 ELSE 0);
193 0254 2
194 0255 2 !+
195 0256 2
196 0257 2 Convert the input number to D_floating
197 0258 2
198 0259 2 !-
199 0260 2 SELECTONE .NUMBER[DSC$B_DTYPE] OF
200 0261 2 SET
201 0262 2 [DSC$K_DTYPE_W]: ! Word
202 0263 2 BEGIN
203 0264 2
204 0265 2 !+
205 0266 2 Convert word to CIT to d_floating
206 0267 2 (so scale doesn't get lost).
207 0268 2 !-
208 0269 2 COB$CVTWI_R8 (.SCALE, .NUMBER[DSC$A_POINTER], I_VALUE);
209 0270 2 COB$CVTID_R7 (I_VALUE, D_VALUE);
210 0271 2
211 0272 2 END;
212 0273 2 [DSC$K_DTYPE_L]: ! Long
213 0274 2 BEGIN
214 0275 2
215 0276 2 !+
216 0277 2 Convert long to CIT to d_floating
217 0278 2 (so scale doesn't get lost).
218 0279 2 !-
219 0280 2 COB$CVTLI_R8 (.SCALE, .NUMBER[DSC$A_POINTER], I_VALUE);
220 0281 2 COB$CVTID_R7 (I_VALUE, D_VALUE);
221 0282 2
222 0283 2 END;
```

RPG\$SQRT
1-002

Get square root
RPG\$SQRT - Get square root

K 4
16-Sep-1984 02:19:11
14-Sep-1984 13:04:26

VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742
[RPGRTL.SRC]RPG\$SQRT.B32;1

Page 6
(4)

```

223 0284 2      [DSC$K_DTYPE_P]:      ! Packed
224 0285 2
225 0286 2      COB$CVTPD_R9 (.SCALE, .NUMBER[DSC$W_LENGTH], .NUMBER[DSC$A_POINTER], D_VALUE);
226 0287 2
227 0288 2      [DSC$K_DTYPE_NRO]:      ! Right overpunched numeric
228 0289 2      BEGIN
229 0290 2
230 0291 2      IF (.FLAGS AND BTZ_BIT) NEQ 0
231 0292 2      THEN
232 0293 2          +
233 0294 2          | Translate blanks to zeroes if flag set.
234 0295 2          |
235 0296 2          CH$TRANSLATE (RPG$BTZ, .NUMBER[DSC$W_LENGTH], .NUMBER[DSC$A_POINTER],
236 0297 2          0, .NUMBER[DSC$W_LENGTH], .NUMBER[DSC$A_POINTER]);
237 0298 2          +
238 0299 2          | Convert trailing to packed to d_floating.
239 0300 2          |
240 0301 2          PACKED_LENGTH = MAX_PACKED_LEN;
241 0302 2          CVTTP (.NUMBER[DSC$W_LENGTH], .NUMBER[DSC$A_POINTER], LIB$AB_CVTTP_0, PACKED_LENGTH, PACKED_NUMBE
242 0303 2          COB$CVTPD_R9 (.SCALE, MAX_PACKED_LEN, PACKED_NUMBER, D_VALUE);
243 0304 2
244 0305 2      END;
245 0306 2      [OTHERWISE]:
246 0307 2
247 0308 2          LIB$STOP (RPG$_INVARG);
248 0309 2
249 0310 2      TES;
250 0311 2
251 0312 2      +
252 0313 2      | Take the square root of the D_floating value and
253 0314 2      | convert the result to the output data type (packed)
254 0315 2      |
255 0316 2      |
256 0317 2      |
257 0318 2      MTH$DSQRT R5 (.D_VALUE[0], .D_VALUE[1]; D_SQRT[0], D_SQRT[1]);
258 0319 2      SCALE = (IF .RESULT[DSC$B_CLASS] EQL DSC$R_CLASS_SD
259 0320 2      THEN .RESULT[DSC$B_SCALE]
260 0321 2      ELSE 0);
261 0322 2      COB$CVTRDP_R9 (-.SCALE, D_SQRT, .RESULT[DSC$W_LENGTH], .RESULT[DSC$A_POINTER]);
262 0323 2
263 0324 1      END;
```

.TITLE RPG\$SQRT Get square root
.IDENT \1-002\

.EXTRN COB\$CVTID_R7, COB\$CVTLI_R8
.EXTRN COB\$CVTPD_R9, COB\$CVTRDP_R9
.EXTRN COB\$CVTWI_R8, LIB\$STOP
.EXTRN MTH\$DSQRT_R5, MTH\$ SQUROONEG
.EXTRN RPG\$_INVARG, LIB\$AB_CVTTP_0
.EXTRN RPG\$BTZ

.PSECT _RPG\$CODE, NOWRT, SHR, PIC, 2

OFFC 00000

.ENTRY RPG\$SQRT, Save R2,R3,R4,R5,R6,R7,R8,R9,R10,-; 0170
R11

RPG\$SQRT
1-002

Get square root
RPG\$SQRT - Get square root

L 4
16-Sep-1984 02:19:11
14-Sep-1984 13:04:26

VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742
[RPGRTL.SRC]RPG\$SQRT.B32;1

Page 7
(4)

			5E		24	C2	00002		SUBL2	#36, SP		
			5A	08	AC	D0	00005		MOVL	NUMBER, R10	0251	
			09	03	AA	91	00009		CMPB	3(R10), #9		
					06	12	0000D		BNEQ	1\$		
			5B	08	AA	98	0000F		CVTBL	8(R10), SCALE	0252	
					02	11	00013		BRB	2\$		
					5B	D4	00015	1\$:	CLRL	SCALE	0251	
			50	02	AA	9A	00017	2\$:	MOVZBL	2(R10), R0	0260	
			07		50	91	0001B		CMPB	R0, #7	0262	
					13	12	0001E		BNEQ	3\$		
			58	08	AE	9E	00020		MOVAB	I-VALUE, R8	0269	
			57	04	AA	D0	00024		MOVL	4(R10), R7		
			56		5B	D0	00028		MOVL	SCALE, R6		
					00	16	0002B		JSB	COB\$CVTWI_R8		
					16	11	00031		BRB	4\$	0270	
			08		50	91	00033	3\$:	CMPB	R0, #8	0273	
					21	12	00036		BNEQ	5\$		
			58	08	AE	9E	00038		MOVAB	I-VALUE, R8	0280	
			57	04	AA	D0	0003C		MOVL	4(R10), R7		
			56		5B	D0	00040		MOVL	SCALE, R6		
					00	16	00043		JSB	COB\$CVTLI_R8		
			57	1C	AE	9E	00049	4\$:	MOVAB	D-VALUE, R7	0281	
			56	08	AE	9E	0004D		MOVAB	I-VALUE, R6		
					00	16	00051		JSB	COB\$CVTID_R7		
					58	11	00057		BRB	10\$	0260	
			15		50	91	00059	5\$:	CMPB	R0, #21	0284	
					0D	12	0005C		BNEQ	6\$		
			59	1C	AE	9E	0005E		MOVAB	D-VALUE, R9	0286	
			58	04	AA	D0	00062		MOVL	4(R10), R8		
			57		6A	3C	00066		MOVZWL	(R10), R7		
					2E	11	00069		BRB	8\$		
			13		50	91	0006B	6\$:	CMPB	R0, #19	0288	
					34	12	0006E		BNEQ	9\$		
					21	E1	00070		BBC	#33, FLAGS, 7\$	0291	
00000000G	00	0D	6C		6A	2E	00074		MOVTC	(R10), @4(R10), #0, RPG\$BTZ, (R10), @4(R10)	0297	
		00	04		6A		0007E					
			50		0F	D0	00081	7\$:	MOVL	#15, PACKED LENGTH	0301	
			04		6A	26	00084		CVTTP	(R10), @4(R10), LIB\$AB CVTTP_0, -	0302	
					6E		0008E			PACKED LENGTH, PACKED_NUMBER		
			59	1C	AE	9E	0008F		MOVAB	D-VALUE, R9	0303	
			58		6E	9E	00093		MOVAB	PACKED_NUMBER, R8		
			57		0F	D0	00096		MOVL	#15, R7		
			56		5B	D0	00099	8\$:	MOVL	SCALE, R6		
					00	16	0009C		JSB	COB\$CVTPD_R9		
					0D	11	000A2		BRB	10\$	0260	
					8F	DD	000A4	9\$:	PUSHL	#RPG\$ INVARG	0308	
			00		01	FB	000AA		CALLS	#1, LIB\$STOP		
			50	1C	AE	7D	000B1	10\$:	MOVQ	D-VALUE, R0	0318	
					00	16	000B5		JSB	MTH\$DSQRT_R5		
			14		50	7D	000BB		MOVQ	R0, D_SQRT		
					0C	AC	000BF		MOVL	RESULT, R0	0319	
			50	0C	AC	D0	000BF					
			09	03	A0	91	000C3		CMPB	3(R0), #9		
					06	12	000C7		BNEQ	11\$		
			5B	08	A0	98	000C9		CVTBL	8(R0), SCALE	0320	
					02	11	000CD		BRB	12\$		
					5B	D4	000CF	11\$:	CLRL	SCALE	0319	
			57	14	AE	9E	000D1	12\$:	MOVAB	D_SQRT, R7	0322	

```

56          5B CE 000D5      MNEGL      SCALE, R6
59          04 AO D0 000D8      MOVL       4(R0), R9
58          60 3C 000DC      MOVZWL     (R0), R8
          00000000G 00 16 000DF      JSB      COBS$VTRDP_R9
          04 000E5      RET

```

0324

```
; Routine Size: 230 bytes,    Routine Base: _RPG$CODE + 0000
```

```

: 264      0325 1
: 265      0326 0 END ELUDOM

```

PSECT SUMMARY

Name	Bytes	Attributes
_RPG\$CODE	230	NOVEC,NOWRT, RD , EXE, SHR, LCL, REL, CON, PIC,ALIGN(2)

Library Statistics

File	Total	Symbols Loaded	Percent	Pages Mapped	Processing Time
\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.L32:1	9776	10	0	581	00:00.9
\$255\$DUA28:[RPGRTL.OBJ]RPGLIB.L32:1	54	4	7	9	00:00.1

COMMAND QUALIFIERS

```
; BLISS/CHECK=(FIELD,INITIAL,OPTIMIZE)/NOTRACE/LIS=LIS$:RPGSQRT/OBJ=OBJ$:RPGSQRT MSRC$:RPGSQRT/UPDATE=(ENH$:RPGSQRT)
```

```
; Size:          230 code + 0 data bytes
; Run Time:      00:06.1
; Elapsed Time:  00:18.3
; Lines/CPU Min: 3217
; Lexemes/CPU-Min: 13430
; Memory Used:   91 pages
; Compilation Complete
```


0332 AH-BT13A-SE
VAX/VMS V4.0

DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION
CONFIDENTIAL AND PROPRIETARY

